

# Oklahoma's Health Landscape

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Oklahoma Policy Institute

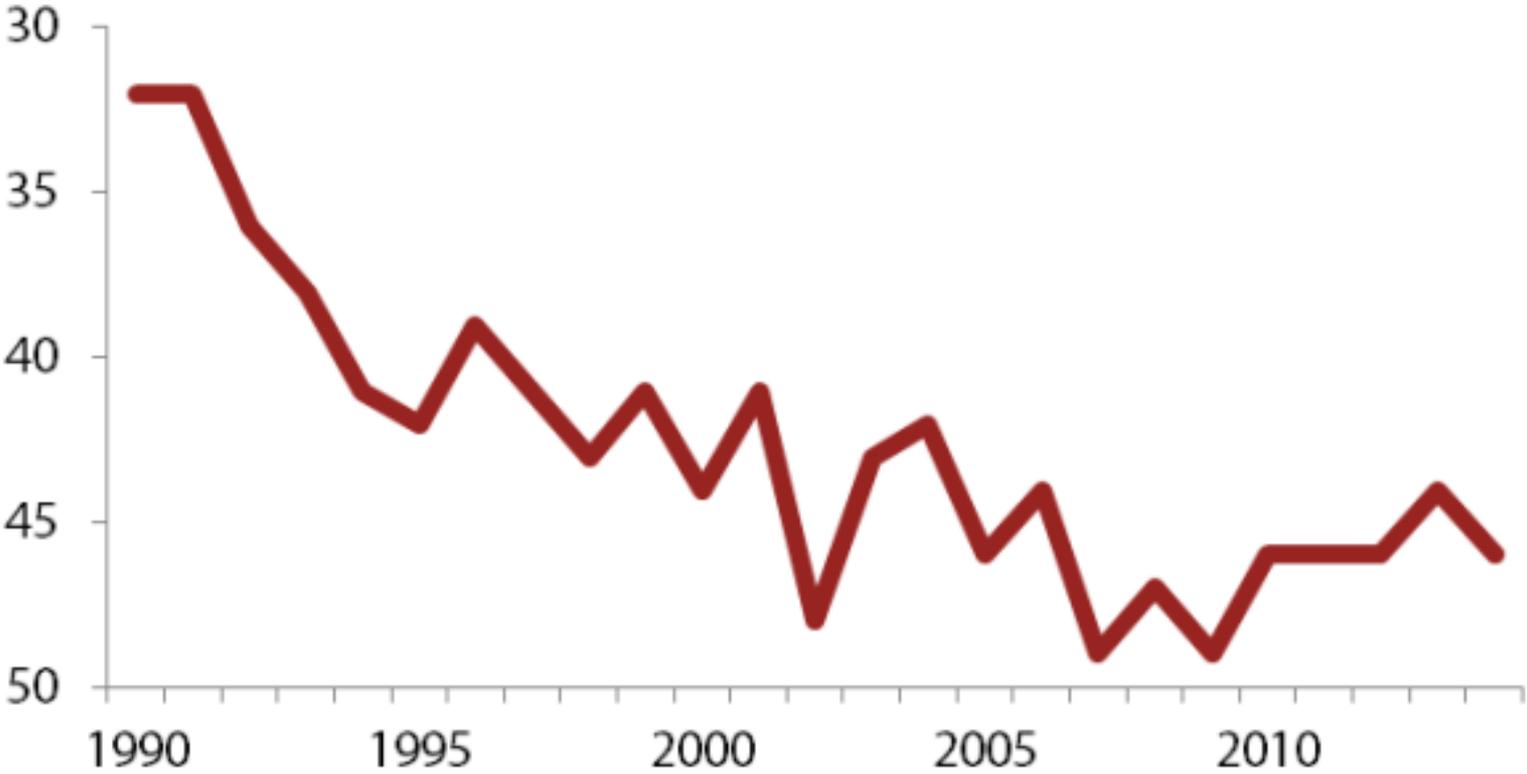




<b>Overall Oklahoma ranking: 47</b>			
<b>Pertussis</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Preterm birth</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>Binge drinking</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Lack of health insurance</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Low birthweight</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>Obesity</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Infectious disease</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>Occupational fatalities</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Children in poverty</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>Poor mental health days</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Chlamydia</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>Dental visit, annual</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>High school graduation</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>Heart disease</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Air pollution</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>High cholesterol</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Insufficient sleep</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>Cancer deaths</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Dentists</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>Drug deaths</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Stroke</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>Smoking</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Diabetes</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>Heart attack</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Adolescent immunization</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>Premature death</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>Salmonella</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>Vegetables</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>Suicide</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>Immunization</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>Violent crime</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>Physical inactivity</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>Teeth extractions</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>Physical activity</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>Poor physical health days</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>Cardiovascular deaths</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>High blood pressure</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>Fruits</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>Infant mortality</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>Teen birth rate</b>	<b>49</b>

Source: United Health Foundation, 2014

# Oklahoma's health ranking, 1990-2014



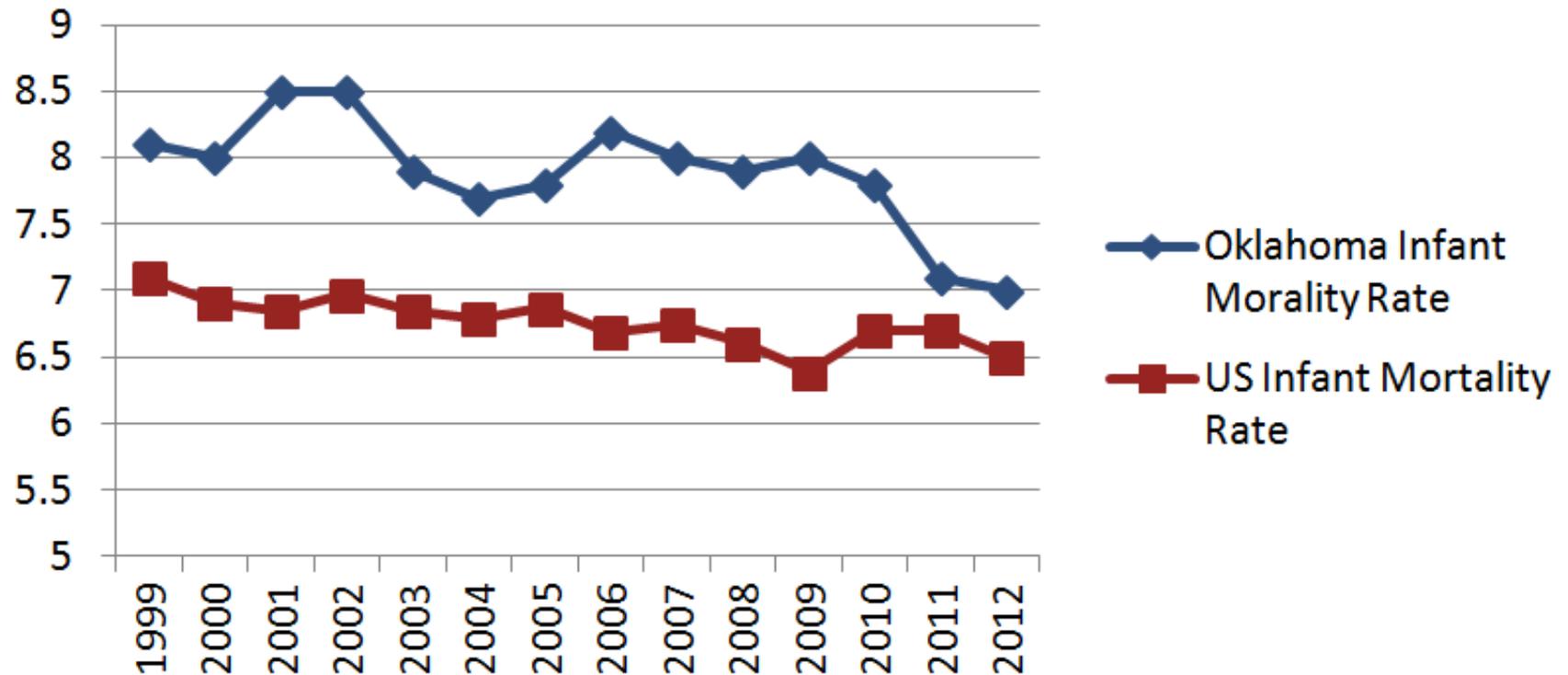
Source: United Health Foundation, 2014



# Health Status: Heart disease

- Oklahoma ranked 6th nationwide for prevalence of heart disease in 2013.
- Heart disease is the leading cause of death in Oklahoma, accounting for 1 in 4 deaths in 2012.
  - 50 percent higher death rate for men than for women
  - Rates highest for African-, Native Americans

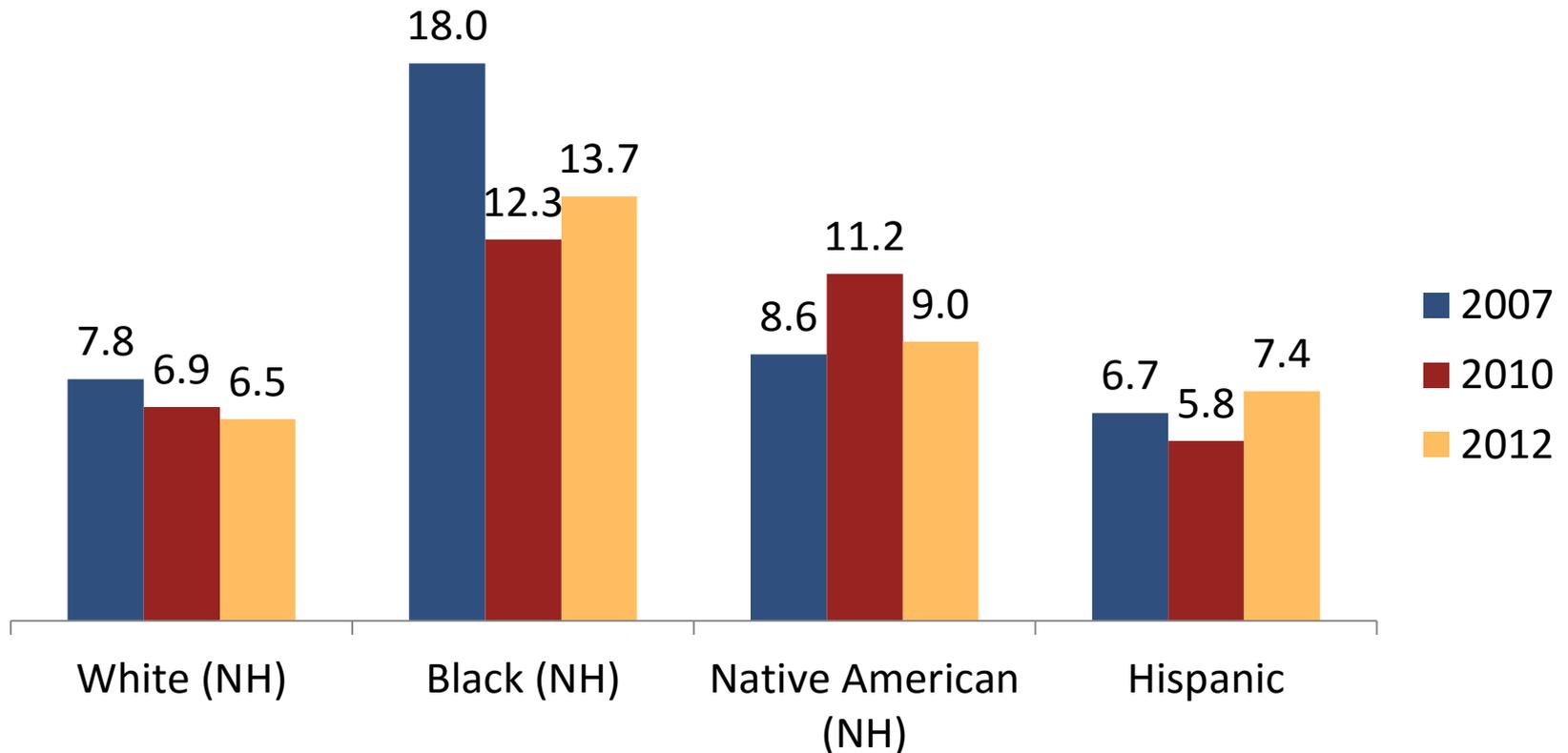
# Health status: infant morality



Source: State of the State's Health 2014

# Health disparities: infant mortality

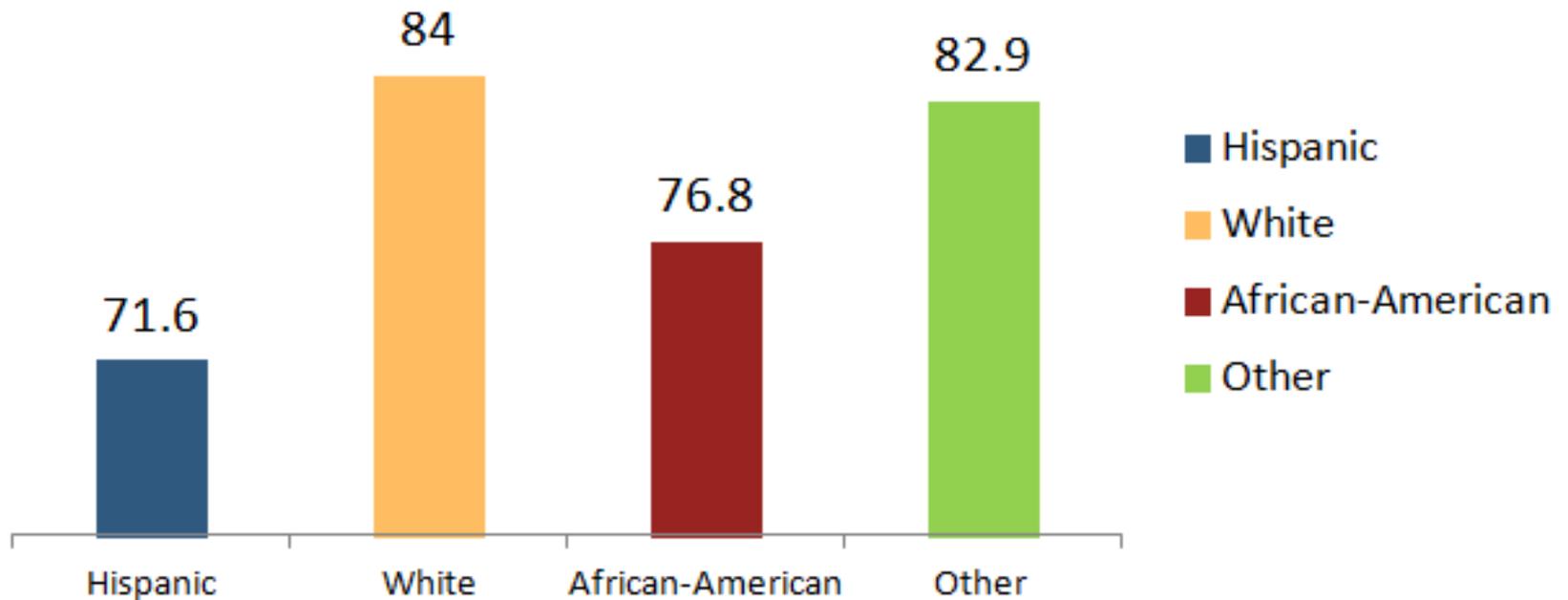
## Infant mortality rate in Oklahoma, by race, 2007 - 2012



Source: State of the State's Health 2014

# Health disparities: access to care

Adults that could get Medical Care when needed by Race/Ethnicity (2012 - 2013)

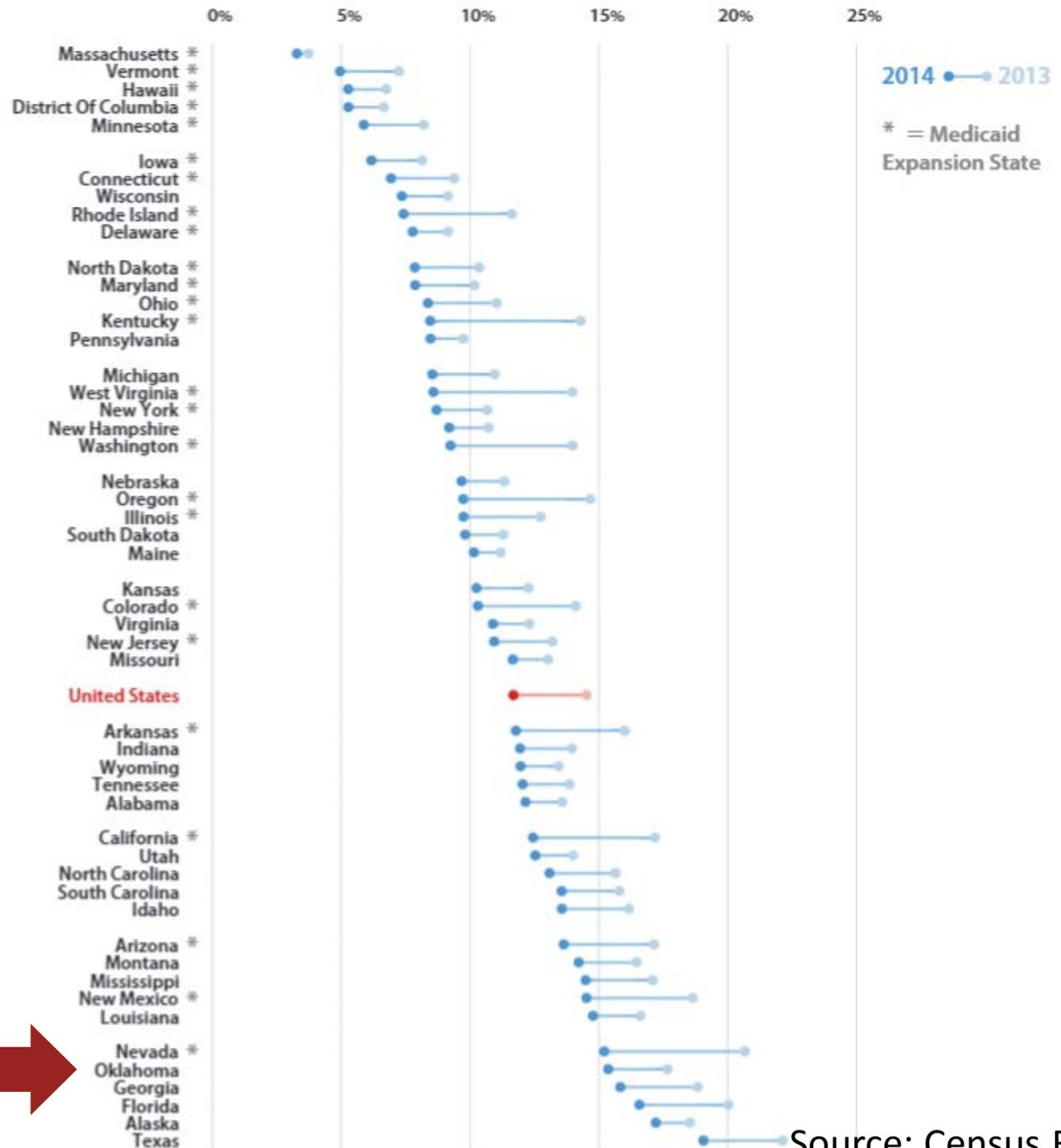




- 25% (\$53M) spent on inpatient psychiatric hospitalization
- 70% (\$150M) spent on community-based care & services
- 5% (\$11M) spent on prevention

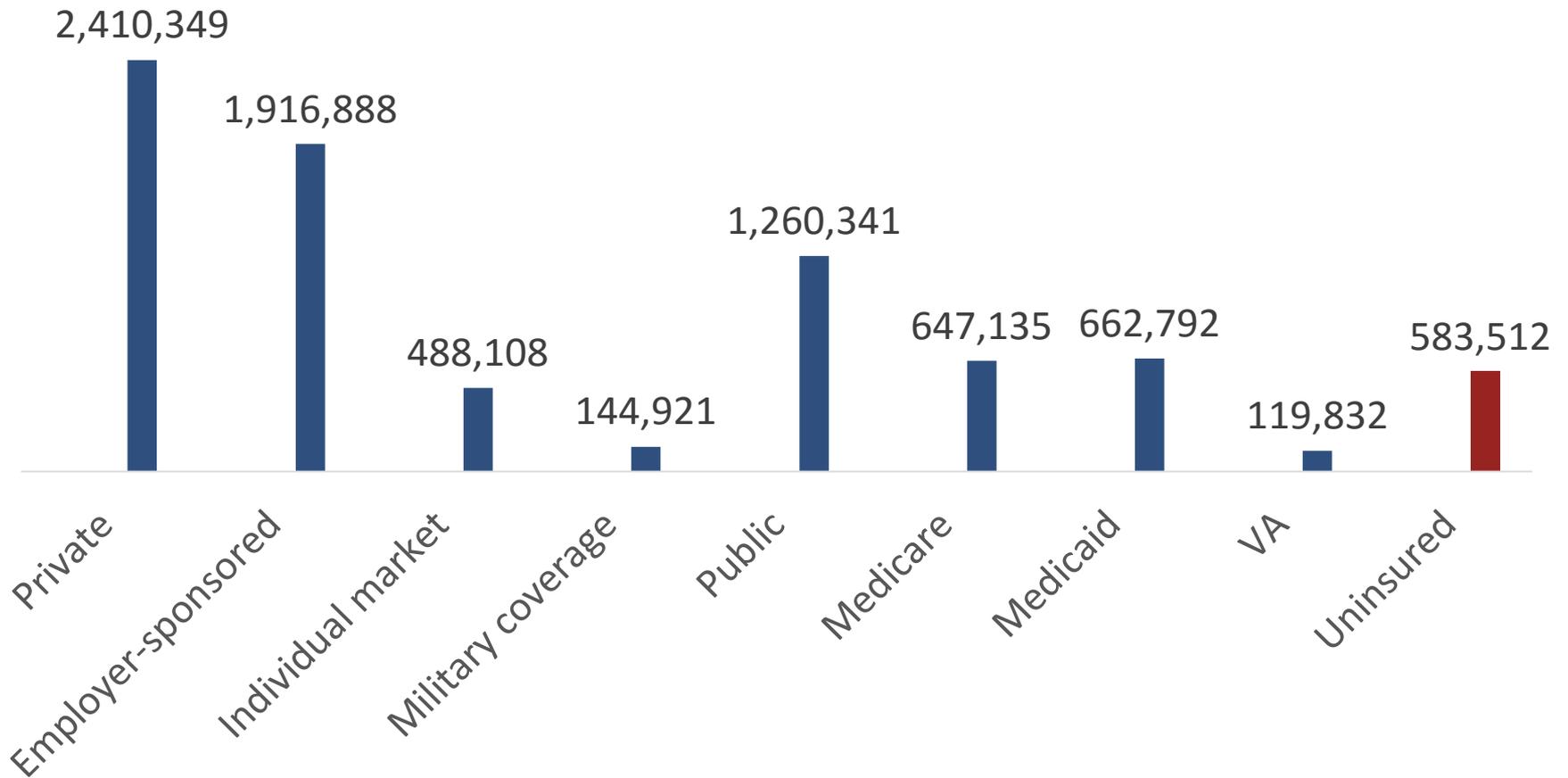


# Uninsured rate, 50 states, 2013 & 2014



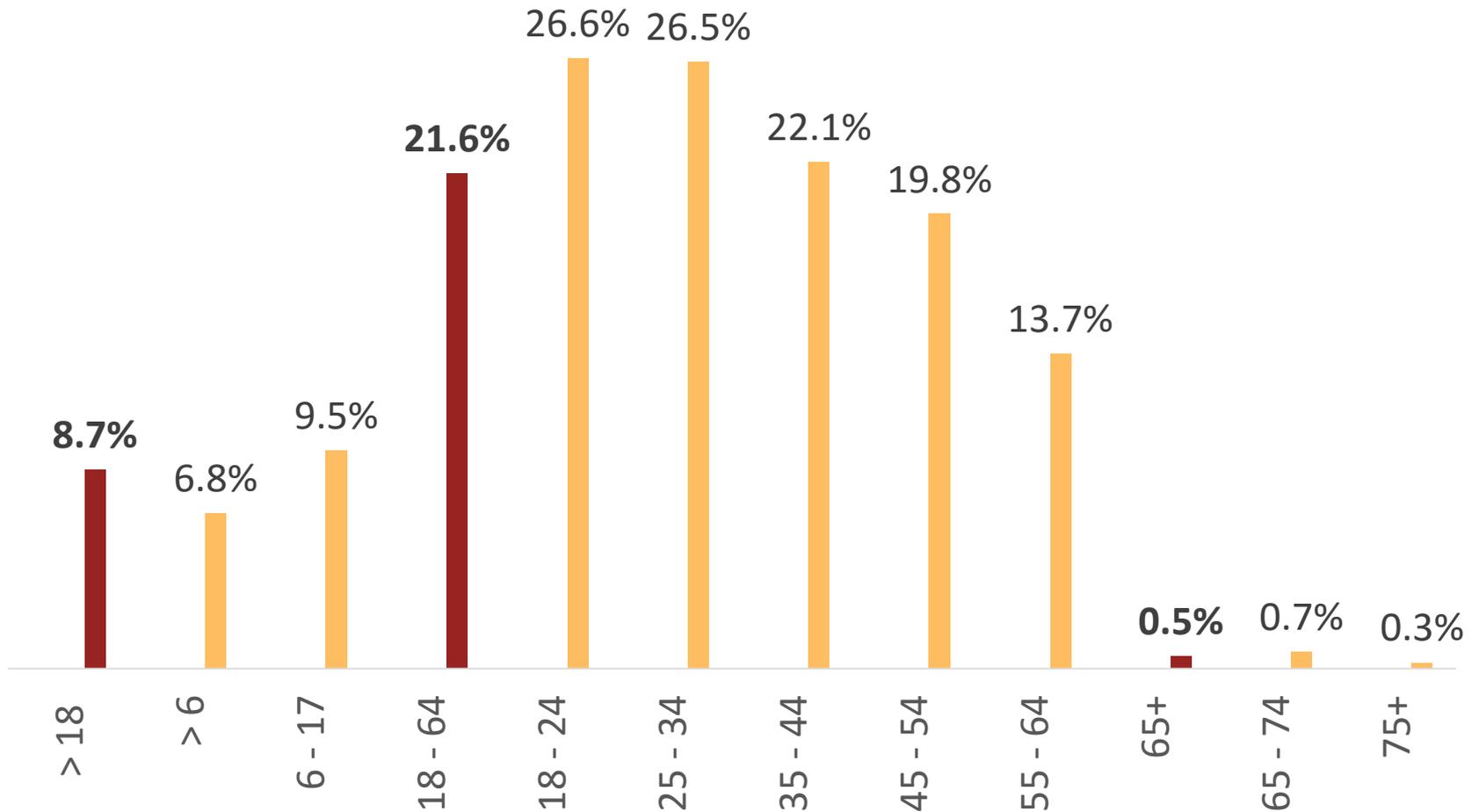
Source: Census Bureau

# Health insurance coverage types, Oklahoma, 2014



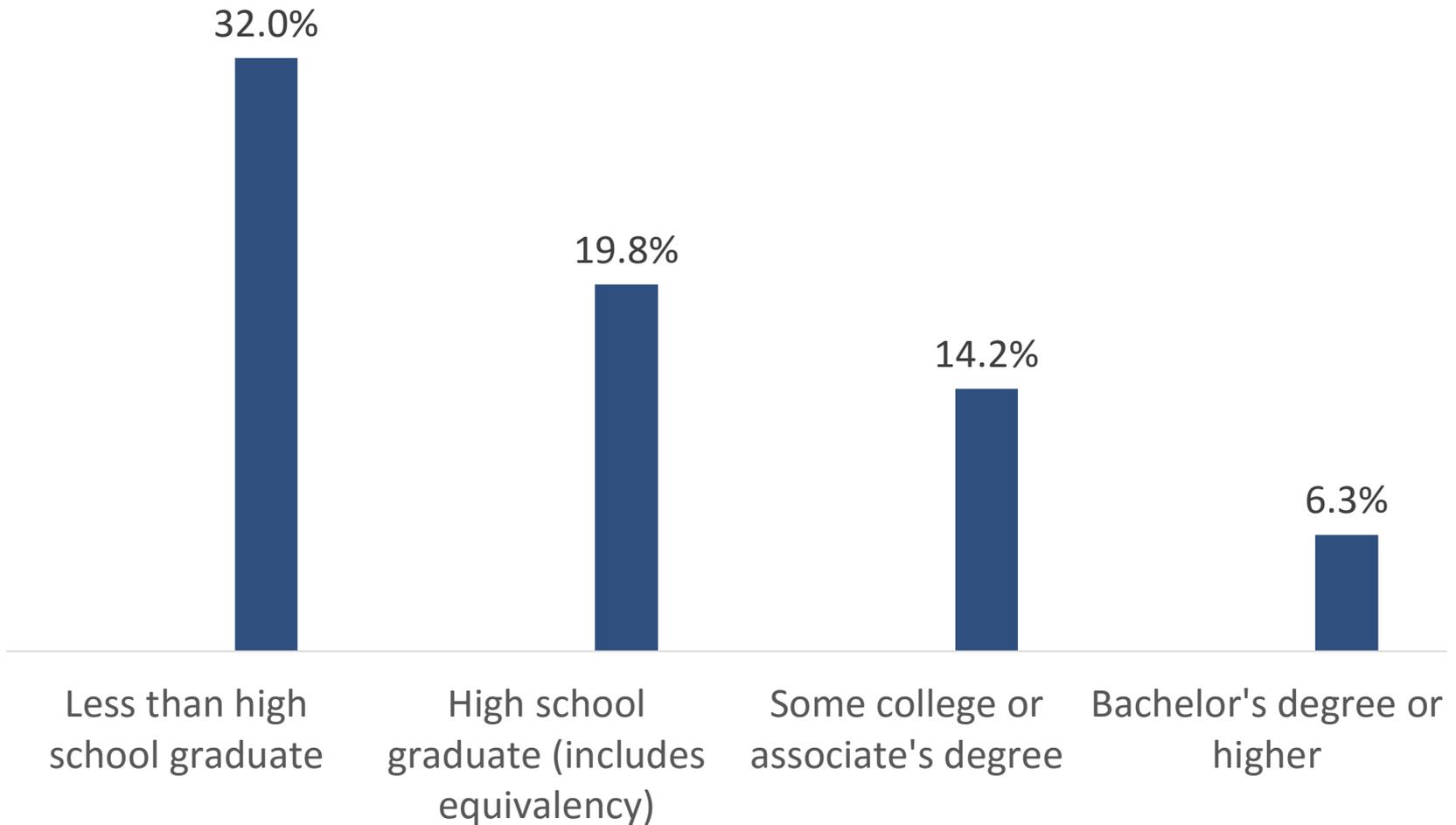
Source: Census Bureau

# Uninsured rate in Oklahoma, by age, 2014



Source: Census Bureau

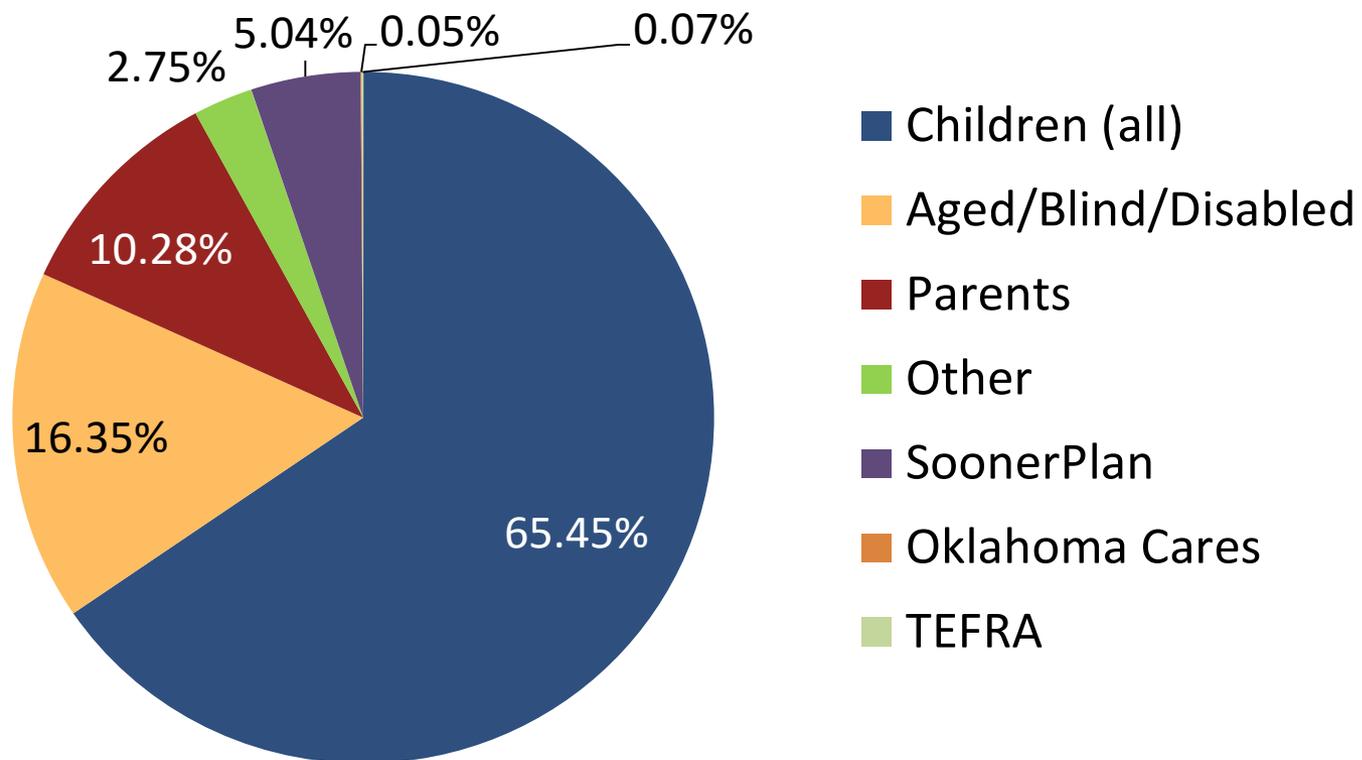
# Uninsured rate in Oklahoma, by educational attainment, 2014



Source: Census Bureau

# Medicaid in Oklahoma

- Medicaid covered 827,118 people in Oklahoma as of August 2015





# The Affordable Care Act

- The ACA builds on the existing US health care system by strengthening and expanding the three pillars of health insurance coverage:
  - Employer-sponsored coverage
  - Public insurance
  - Individual coverage
- Two principle mechanisms for expanding coverage:
  - Premium tax credits
  - Medicaid expansion

# The Affordable Care Act

- Insurance can be purchased on online marketplaces
- 106,392 Oklahomans enrolled on the marketplace
- 82% received premium assistance (tax credits)

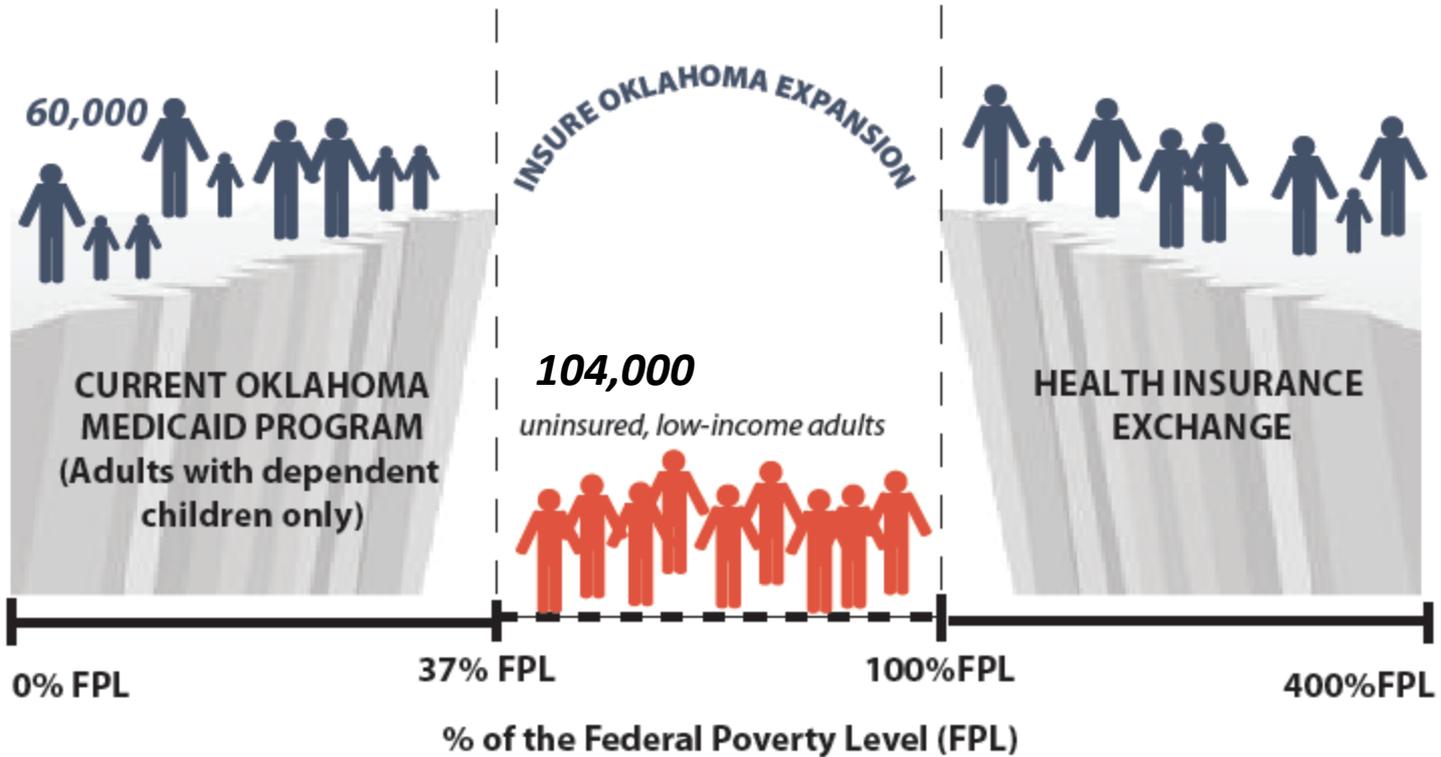
Level	Monthly Premium	CoPay or Out-of-Pocket Costs
Platinum	Highest	Lowest
Gold	High	Low
Silver	Middle	Middle
Bronze	Low	High



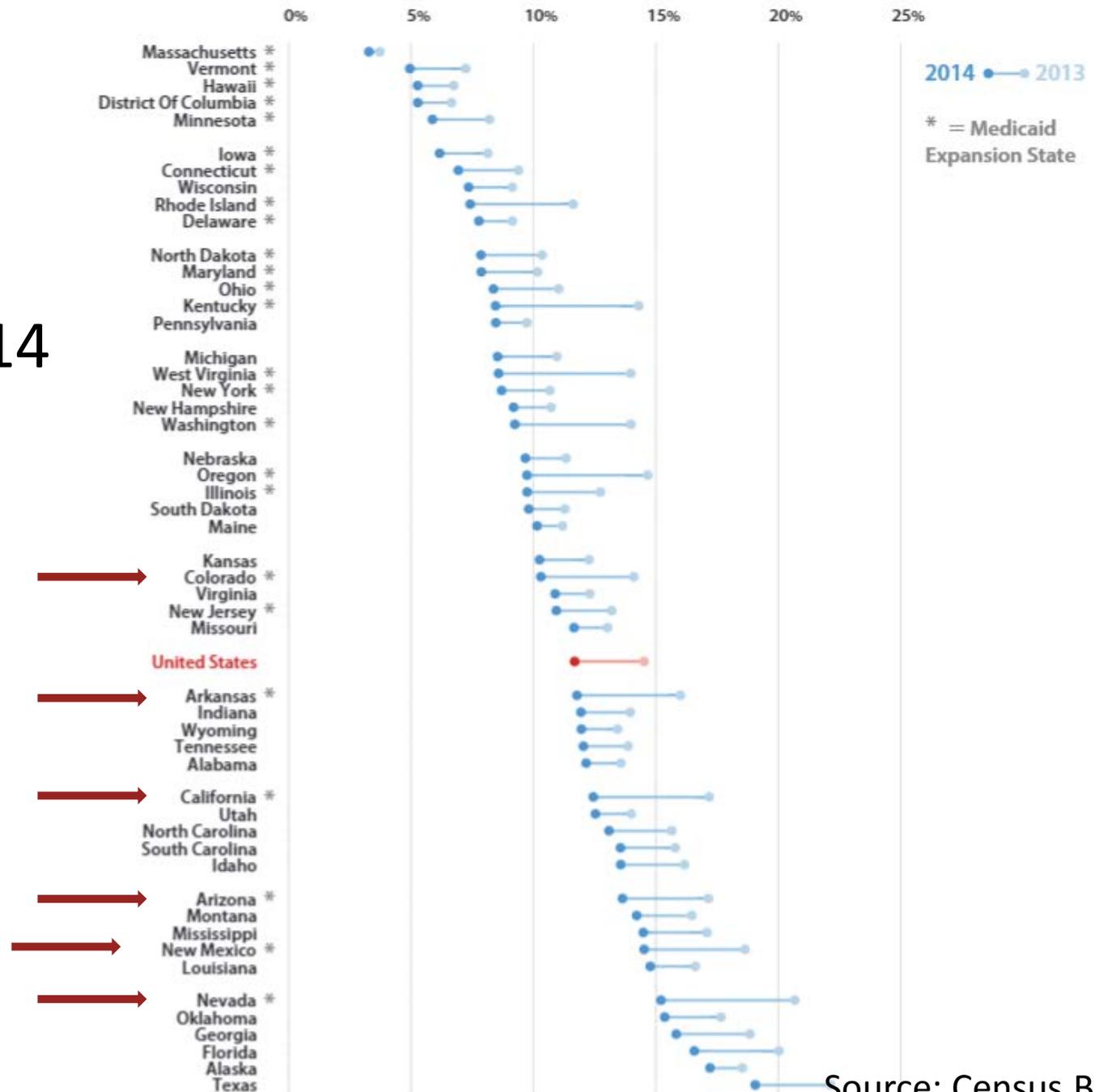
# Medicaid & The ACA

- States have the option to expand coverage to those earning below 100 percent FPL
- Federal government pays 100 percent of costs through 2016; scales back to and remains at 90 percent by 2020.
- Twenty-one states, including Oklahoma, are not moving forward with expansion at this time.

# The Coverage Crater

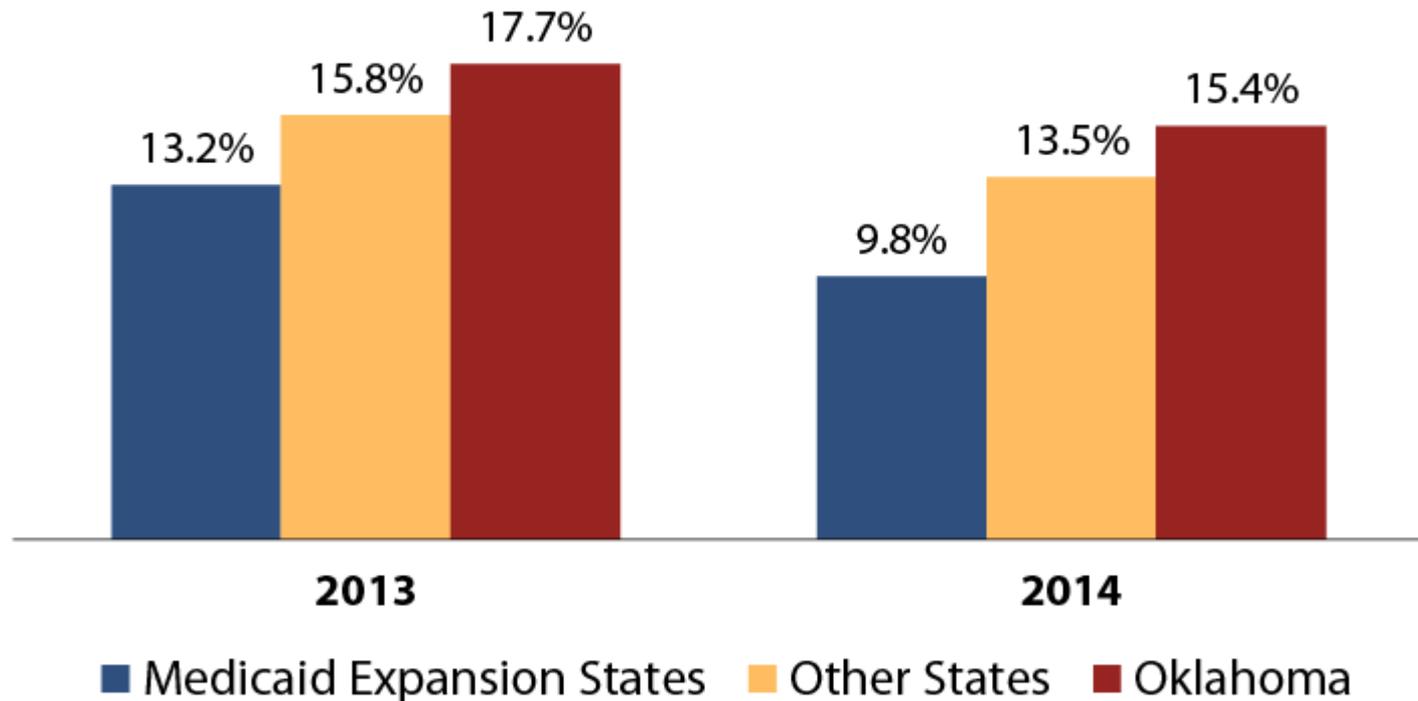


# Uninsured rate, 50 states, 2013 & 2014



Source: Census Bureau

## Uninsured Rate Gap Between Medicaid Expansion States and Oklahoma Widening



Data Source: US Census Bureau

[www.okpolicy.org](http://www.okpolicy.org)

# Insure Oklahoma



Source: Oklahoma Health Care Authority (03/10/15)



# Questions?

For more information, see  
[okpolicy.org/issues/healthcare](http://okpolicy.org/issues/healthcare)

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